- **43**. The ion guide of claim **42** wherein each of the electrodes forming the set of electrode rings include an aperture defined therein, such that the ion guide includes a plurality of apertures.
- 44. The ion guide of claim 43 wherein the plurality of apertures are aligned with one another.
- **45**. The ion guide of claim **42** wherein the plurality of apertures form a set of closed pupils.
- **46**. The ion guide of claim **42** wherein the compatible structures are upstanding from and proud of their respective substrates.
- **47**. The ion guide of claim **43** wherein at least some of the structures have grooves formed in an upper surface thereof.

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